

Describe Turing machines that compute the following functions.

In particular, specify the transition functions  $\delta: Q \times \Gamma \rightarrow Q \times \Gamma \times \{-1, +1\}$  for each machine either by writing out a table or by drawing a graph. Recall that  $\delta(p, \$) = (q, @, +1)$  means that if the Turing machine is in state  $p$  and reads the symbol  $\$$  from the tape, then it will change to state  $q$ , write the symbol  $@$  to the tape, and move one step to the right. In a *drawing* of a Turing machine, this transition is indicated by an edge from  $p$  to  $q$  with the label “ $\$/@, +1$ ”.

***Give your states short mnemonic names that suggest their purpose.*** Naming your states well won't just make it easier to understand; it will also make it easier to design.

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1. DOUBLE: Given a string  $w \in \{0, 1\}^*$  as input, return the string  $ww$  as output.
  2. POWER: Given a string of the form  $1^n$  as input, return the string  $1^{2^n}$  as output.
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