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## CS 473: Undergraduate Algorithms, Spring 2009

### HBS 7

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1. Let  $G = (V, E)$  be a directed graph with non-negative capacities. Give an efficient algorithm to check whether there is a unique max-flow on  $G$ ?
  
2. Let  $G = (V, E)$  be a graph and  $s, t \in V$  be two specific vertices of  $G$ . We call  $(S, T = V \setminus S)$  an  $(s, t)$ -cut if  $s \in S$  and  $t \in T$ . Moreover, it is a minimum cut if the sum of the capacities of the edges that have one endpoint in  $S$  and one endpoint in  $T$  equals the maximum  $(s, t)$ -flow. Show that, both intersection and union of two min-cuts is a min-cut itself.
  
3. Let  $G = (V, E)$  be a graph. For each edge  $e$  let  $d(e)$  be a demand value attached to it. A flow is feasible if it sends more than  $d(e)$  through  $e$ . Assume you have an oracle that is capable of solving the maximum flow problem. Give efficient algorithms for the following problems that call the oracle at most once.
  - (a) Find a feasible flow.
  - (b) Find a feasible flow of minimum possible value.